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# FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE SNOW SURVEYS and IRRIGATION WATER FORECASTS

for  
**RIO GRANDE DRAINAGE BASIN**  
May 1, 1949



by  
Division of Irrigation, Soil Conservation Service  
United States Department of Agriculture  
and  
Colorado Agricultural Experiment Station

Data included in this report were obtained by the Surveyors named above in cooperation with the U.S. Forest Service, National Park Service, State Engineers of Colorado and New Mexico and other Federal, State, and local organizations.



MAY 1, 1949

## Water Supply Outlook

### RIO GRANDE RIVER DRAINAGE BASINS

The water supply outlook for the irrigated areas served by the Rio Grande and its tributaries in the San Luis Valley is well above normal. During the month of April precipitation was very low in the high mountains areas and a considerable amount of snow melt occurred at low and medium elevations. For streams originating in the mountains to the east of the Valley summer flow is expected to be slightly less than normal. Recent Valley precipitation has been deficient. On the head waters of the Chama the water supply outlook has declined slightly but the summer flow is expected to be well above average and similar to a year ago. On other New Mexico tributaries the summer flow should be near normal.

### RIO GRANDE

Snow accumulation along the Continental Divide to the west of the San Luis Valley is still very high even though the April snow accumulation was less than normal and the melting at low and medium elevations unusually high. The total runoff on the Rio Grande at Del Norte is expected to be slightly less than for the 1948 season. For the Alamosa and Conejos Rivers the 1949 summer flow will likely exceed that for 1948. Because of the loss in snow at medium elevations, peak flows are expected to be somewhat less than for last season. Reservoir storage in San Luis Valley is down considerably from a year ago. Soil moisture conditions are described as good.

On the head waters of the Rio Chama estimated summer flow has also declined since April 1 snow surveys were made. The flow of the Rio Chama at Park View is expected to be about 350,000 acre-feet for the April-Sept., 1949 period. The expected peak flow into the reservoir has also declined substantially since April 1. Storage in El Vado Reservoir was 105,000 acre-feet on May 1. For the Rio Grande at Otowi Bridge the April-Sept. flow is estimated at about 1,200,000 acre-feet. Due to an unusually heavy loss in snow cover in northern New Mexico and especially on the Upper Rio Grande, the expected peak flow of the Rio Grande is down substantially from April 1. However, it is probable that the peak flow will exceed that for 1948.

The summer flow on the other tributaries to the Rio Grande in northern New Mexico is expected to range from normal to considerably below normal. Soil moisture conditions in this area are reported as good even though precipitation during the last two weeks of April was decidedly deficient.



The combined storage in Elephant Butte and Caballo Reservoirs is now 627,000 acre-feet as compared to 565,000 on May 1, 1948. There should be a substantial increase in storage this season. Precipitation in the lower Rio Grande Valley has been deficient but crop conditions are reported as good.

On the Carlsbad Project on the Pecos River the water supply outlook is rather poor. Stream flow and precipitation have been sub-normal and the soil moisture is dry. Storage in Alamogordo and McMillan Reservoirs total about 14,000 acre-feet which is a little better than last year but only about 25 percent of normal.

#### CANADIAN RIVER

On the headwaters of the Canadian River the snow is practically gone and summer discharge of the streams is expected to be less than average. On the Tucumcari Project precipitation has been above normal and soil moisture and crop conditions are reported as very good.

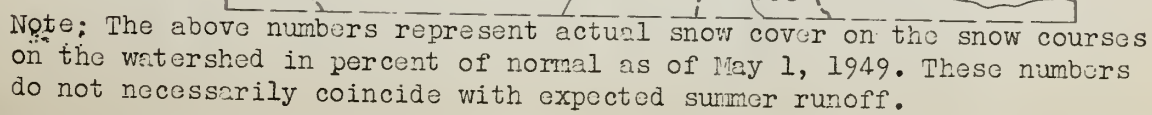
\* \* \* \* \*

The Ground Water Division, U. S. Geological Survey at Albuquerque, New Mexico reported as follows regarding ground-water levels in New Mexico: "As a result of the beginning of the irrigation season, ground-water levels began falling during April in most areas in New Mexico where ground water is used for irrigation. However, the amount of decline was generally less than occurred during the same month of 1948 because of the reduction in spring pumping which was the result of the favorable soil moisture that was built up during the above normal precipitation during January. The net annual declines in water levels are generally less than last year and in the artesian well "Berrendo" near Roswell amounted to 0.9 foot this year as compared with 3.2 feet last year. These smaller declines may be the result in part of the excess precipitation that fell during January. However, the reduction in spring pumping probably is mainly responsible."





In Percent of Normal  
May 1, 1949





# RIO GRANDE DRAINAGE BASIN

## STREAM FLOW FORECASTS, May 1, 1949

Basin and Stream	April-September, inclusive, Streamflow Acre Feet				10-year Avg, 1938-1947
	Forecast 1949	Measured Runoff 1948	1947	1946	
<u>RIO GRANDE</u>					
South Fork at South Fork	175,000		104,000	132,000	129,000
Rio Grande at Del Norte	800,000	823,000	530,000	347,000	553,000
Alamosa above Terrace Res.	110,000		68,000	40,000	76,000
Conejos at Mogote	300,000	262,000	176,000	124,000	214,000
Culebra at San Luis	35,000		43,000	16,000	39,000
Chama at Park View	350,000		148,000	79,000	233,000
Taos at Los Cordovas	25,000		21,000	5,000	44,000
Embudo Creek at Dixon	65,000		27,000	18,000	60,000
Rio Grande at Otowi Bridge	1,200,000	987,000	422,000	204,000	872,000
Rio Grande at San Marcial	1,000,000	727,000	180,000	58,000	691,000
Pecos at Pecos	60,000		38,000	25,000	67,000



SNOW SURVEYS AND IRRIGATION WATER FORECASTS  
RIO GRANDE BASIN

STATUS OF RESERVOIR STORAGE, May 1, 1949

STREAM	RESERVOIR	USABLE CAPACITY 1000 A.F.	THOUSANDS OF ACRE FEET IN STORAGE				
			About May 1				
			1949	1948	1947	1946	10-year Ave. 1938-47
RIO GRANDE	Rio Grande	51.1	21.2	30.5	6.9	1.9	16.8
	Santa Maria	43.5	17.3	7.5	5.5	6.7	11.2
	Sanchez	103.0	8.9	12.0	7.4	9.1	18.0
	Terrace	17.7	2.5	10.7	2.4	2.4	4.7
	Continental	26.7	--	8.9	1.2	15.1	8.3
	Elephant Butte	2273.7	508.3	408.6	450.0	964.7	1133.7
	Caballo	365.0	149.4	151.9	207.3	199.5	146.6
CHAMA RIVER	El Vado	198.0	115.0	98.0	84.1	151.1	121.0
CANADIAN RIVER	Conchas	600.0	300.6	371.0	358.7	333.5	270.6
PECOS RIVER	Alamogordo	148.0	11.4	1.5	23.2	4.4	50.3
	McMillan-Avalon	45.1	3.9	5.5	4.6	4.0	16.3

1. The first part of the document is a list of names and addresses of the members of the committee. The names are written in a cursive hand, and the addresses are written in a more formal, printed hand. The list is organized in a table-like format with columns for names and addresses.

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SNOW SURVEYS AND IRRIGATION WATER FORECASTS  
for  
RIO GRANDE BASIN  
May 1, 1949

SUMMARY OF MAY 1 SNOW SURVEYS AND COMPARISON OF DATA WITH THAT OF PREVIOUS YEARS BY WATERSHEDS

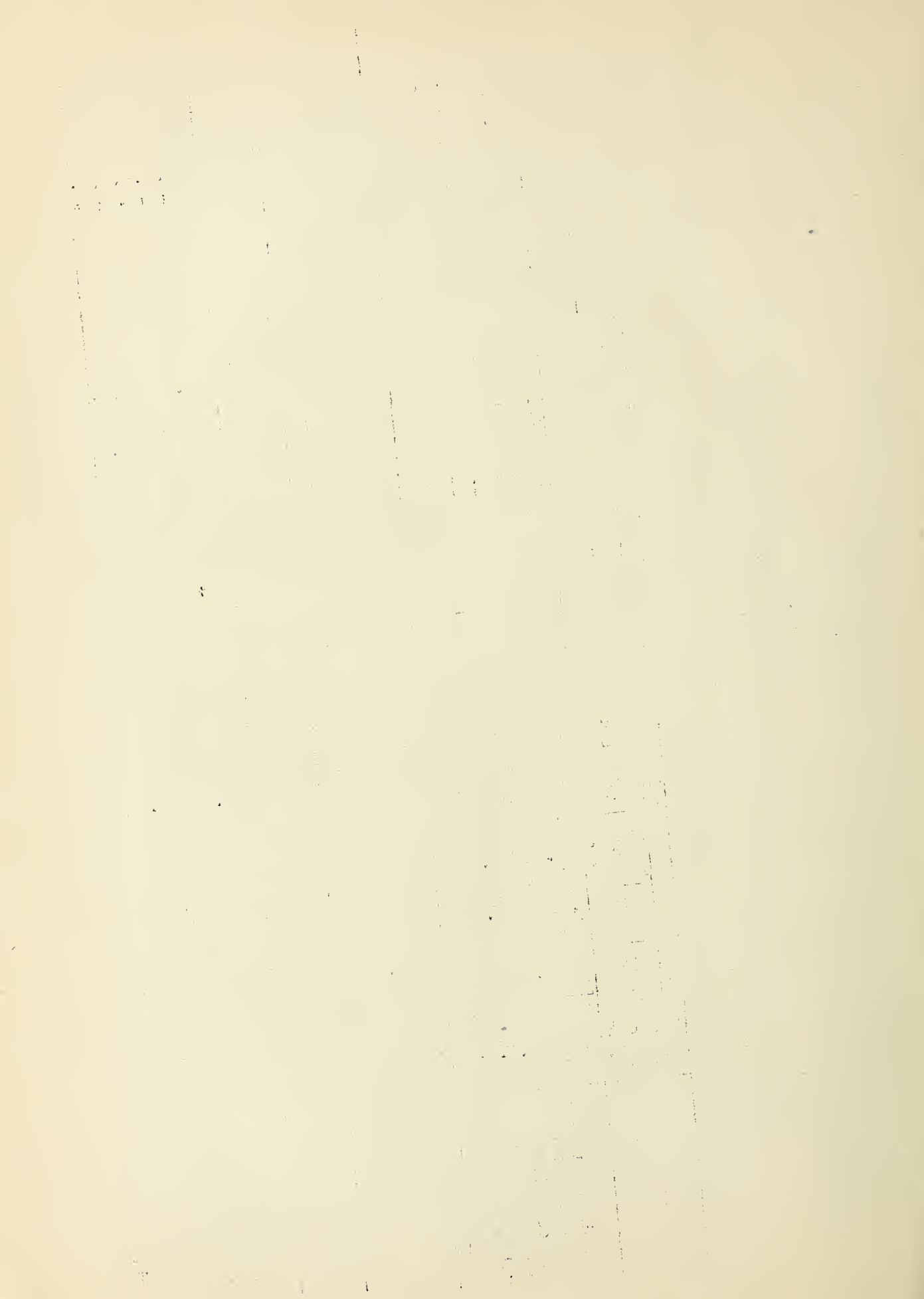
WATERSHEDS	Snow Depth		Water Content		Number Courses in Average	Snow Density		1949 Water Content in percent of	
	Twelve year Avg.*	1948	1949	Twelve year Avg.*		1948	1949	Twelve Year Avg.*	1948
	In.	In.	In.	In.		Percent	Percent	Percent	
Rio Grande (Colo.)	17.8	18.0	19.0	7.4	9	41	45	115	110
Upper Rio Grande	23.4	27.7	31.3	10.1	3	43	49	152	119
Alamosa River	34.1	--	39.3	11.8	2	35	39	130	---
Conejos River	36.4	--	39.7	14.3	3	39	41	114	---
Culebra River	28.5	24.0	25.4	10.2	1	36	32	80	91

\*Some for shorter periods

P R E C I P I T A T I O N   D A T A

WATERSHED	STATE	Precipitation		Precipitation*		Departure from Normal
		October 1 to April 30	Inches	April	Inches	
Canadian	New Mexico		5.77		1.35	+0.13
Rio Grande	Colorado		3.51		0.72	-0.01
Rio Grande (N)	New Mexico		7.84		1.60	+0.24
Rio Grande (S)	New Mexico		3.24		0.36	-0.14
Pecos	New Mexico		5.53		1.20	+0.22

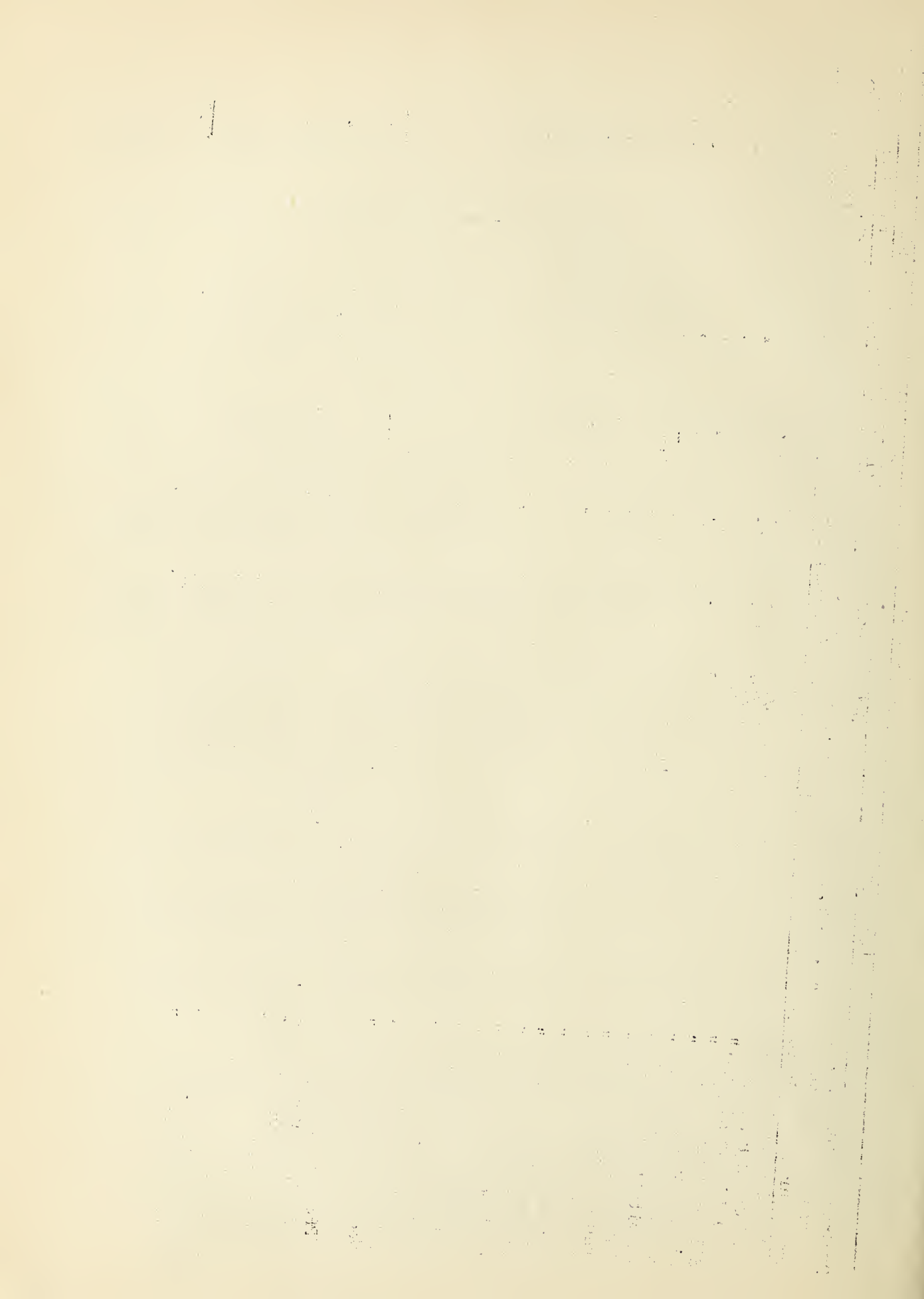
\*April precipitation tentative





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RIO GRANDE DRAINAGE SNOW SURVEYS  
May 1, 1949

Drainage Basin and Snow Course	No. and State	Location				Snow Cover Measurements						
		Sec.	Twp.	Range	Elev.	Date of Survey	Snow Depth (Inches)	Water Content (Inches)		Yrs. of Rec.	Past Record Av. Water Content (Inches)	
								1949	1948			1947
RIO GRANDE IN COLORADO												
Wolf Creek Pass	26 Colo	4	37N	2E	10000	4/28	77.7	39.5	36.0	17.5	13	26.8
Upper Rio Grande	27 "	13	40N	4W	9350	4/29	16.2	6.8	2.7	0.0	13	2.1
Silver Lakes	47 "	15	36N	5E	9600	4/30	2.4	0.8	0.4	0.0	12	1.1
River Springs	49 "	25	33N	6E	9300	4/30	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.0	12	1.2
LaVeta pass #2	74 "	22	28S	70W	9300	4/29	6.0	2.0	3.1	5.0	13	4.2
Summitville	76 "	30	37N	4E	11500	4/28	76.2	30.0	---	20.7	10	22.5
Cumbres Pass #2	77 "	17	32N	5E	10000	4/30	42.2	18.7	17.3	8.7	13	19.1
Santa Maria	80 "	8	41N	2W	9700	4/30	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10	1.4
Culebra	82 "		37, 2N	105.2W	10000	4/30	25.4	8.2	9.0	10.5	9	10.2
Ft. Garland	84 "	13	29N	72W	8200	5/1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7	0.9
Stunner Pass	107 "	16	36N	4W	10550							
Platoro	108 "	22	36N	4W	9950	5/1	39.2	18.5				
West Conejos	109 "	25	35N	4E	9450	5/1	1.0	0.3				
La Manga	110 "	24	32N	5E	10100	4/28	41.9	20.2				
Pyramid	112 "	26	41N	5W	10300	4/30	22.5	9.1				
Spr. Creek Pass	123 "	2	42N	3W	10900	4/30	26.9	10.8				
Pool Table Mt.	124 "	19	41N	2E	10000	4/28	15.5	5.5				
Lake Humphreys	125 "	32	40N	1E	9300	4/29	2.2	0.9				
Cochetopa Pass	126 "	12	45N	3E	10000	5/2	11.1	4.1				
							19.0	8.5	7.7	4.6		7.4
Average for drainage												
UPPER RIO GRANDE												
Wolf Creek Pass	26 Colo.	4	37N	2E	10000	4/28	77.7	39.5	36.0	17.5	13	26.8
Upper Rio Grande	27 "	13	40N	4W	9350	4/29	16.2	6.8	2.7	0.0	13	2.1
Santa Maria	80 "	8	41N	2E	9700	4/30	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10	1.4
Pyramid	122 "	26	41N	5W	10300	4/30	22.5	9.1				
Spr. Creek Pass	123 "	2	42N	3W	10900	4/30	26.9	10.8				
Pool Table Mt.	124 "	19	41N	2E	10000	4/28	15.5	5.5				
Lake Humphreys	125 "	32	40N	1E	9300	4/29	2.2	0.9				
							31.3	15.4	12.9	5.8		10.1
Average for drainage												



RIO GRANDE DRAINAGE SNOW SURVEYS  
May 1, 1949

Drainage Basin and Snow Course	Location				Snow Cover Measurements					
	No. and State	Sec.	Twp. or Lat.	Range or Long.	Elev.	Date of Survey	Snow Depth (Inches)	Water Content (Inches)	Yrs. of Rec.	Past Record Av. Water Content (Inches)
ALAMOSA RIVER Silver Lakes Summitville	47 Colo.	15	36N	5E	9600	4/30	2.4	0.8	12	1.1
	76 "	30	37N	4E	11500	4/28	76.2	30.0	10	22.5
			Average for drainage				39.3	15.4		11.8
CONEJOS RIVER River Springs Summitville* Cumbres Pass**#2 Platoro West Conejos La Manga	49 Colo.	25	33N	6E	9300	4/30	0.8	0.3	12	1.2
	76 "	30	37N	4E	11500	4/28	76.2	30.0	10	22.5
	77 "	17	32N	5E	10000	4/30	42.2	18.7	13	19.1
	108 "	22	36N	4W	9950	5/1	39.2	18.5		
	109 "	25	35N	4E	9450	5/1	1.0	0.3		
	110 "	24	32N	5E	10100	4/28	41.9	20.2		14.3
			Average for drainage				39.7	16.3		
CULEBRA RIVER Culebra	82 Colo.		37.2N	105.2W	10000	4/30	25.4	8.2	9	10.2
RIO GRANDE IN NEW MEXICO										
CHAMA RIVER Cumbres Pass #2 Canjilon Pay Role Chama Divide Chamita	77 Colo.	17	32N	5E	10000	4/30	42.2	18.7	13	19.1
	6 N.M.	4	26N	6E	9500	5/1	30.0	15.7		
	15 "	16	28N	7E	9700	4/29	14.2	6.2		
	17 "		36.9N	106.7W	7750	4/29	0.0	0.0		
	18 "		36.9N	106.7W	8500	4/29	2.4	1.3		

\*On adjacent drainage





